

Ohio County Profiles

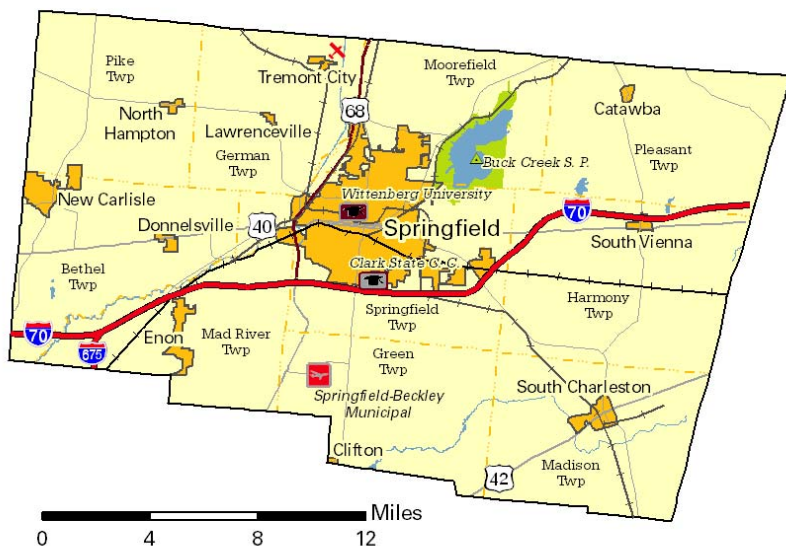


Department of
Development

Prepared by the Office of Policy, Research and Strategic Planning

Clark County

Established: Act - March 1, 1818
2009 Population: 139,671
Land Area: 400.0 square miles
County Seat: Springfield City
Named for: George Rogers Clark, American Frontiersman



Taxes

Taxable value of real property	\$2,327,573,070
Residential	\$1,688,676,390
Agriculture	\$118,379,520
Industrial	\$95,701,680
Commercial	\$424,815,480
Mineral	\$0
Ohio income tax liability	\$71,036,039
Average per return	\$1,154.38

Land Use/Land Cover

	Percent
Urban (Residential/Commercial/Industrial/Transportation and Urban Grasses)	20.87%
Cropland	57.06%
Pasture	6.56%
Forest	12.52%
Open Water	1.42%
Wetlands (Wooded/Herbaceous)	1.57%
Bare/Mines	0.00%

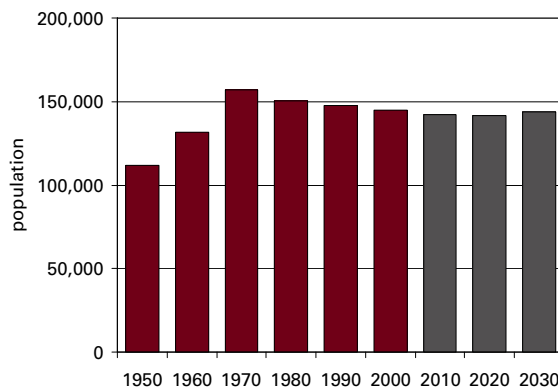
Largest Areas

	Census 2000	Est. 2009
Springfield city	66,035	62,056
Bethel twp UB	12,813	12,489
Springfield twp	12,755	12,326
Moorefield twp	11,400	11,104
Mad River twp UB	9,190	9,024
German twp UB	7,307	7,234
New Carlisle city	5,872	5,617
Pike twp UB	3,505	3,596
Harmony twp UB	3,077	3,254
Pleasant twp UB	2,822	2,972

UB: Unincorporated Balance

Total Population

Census	Estimated
1800	2001 143,929
1810	2002 143,412
1820 9,533	2003 141,915
1830 13,114	2004 141,565
1840 16,882	2005 141,543
1850 22,178	2006 140,875
1860 25,300	2007 140,187
1870 32,070	2008 139,818
1880 41,948	2009 139,671
1890 52,277	Projected
1900 58,939	2010 142,300
1910 66,435	2020 141,660
1920 80,728	2030 143,960
1930 90,936	
1940 95,647	
1950 111,661	
1960 131,440	
1970 157,115	
1980 150,236	
1990 147,548	
2000 144,742	



Population by Race

	Number	Percent
Total Population	144,742	100.0%
White	127,650	88.2%
African-American	12,806	8.8%
Native American	438	0.3%
Asian	671	0.5%
Pacific Islander	53	0.0%
Other	650	0.4%
Two or More Races	2,474	1.7%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	1,554	1.1%
Total Minority	17,879	12.4%

Educational Attainment

	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	95,298	100.0%
No high school diploma	17,882	18.8%
High school graduate	37,802	39.7%
Some college, no degree	19,605	20.6%
Associate degree	5,831	6.1%
Bachelor's degree	9,048	9.5%
Master's degree or higher	5,130	5.4%

Family Type by Employment Status

	Number	Percent
Total Families	39,569	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	16,170	40.9%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	5,985	15.1%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	2,376	6.0%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	5,937	15.0%
Male householder, in labor force	1,729	4.4%
Male householder, not in labor force	411	1.0%
Female householder, in labor force	4,868	12.3%
Female householder, not in labor force	2,093	5.3%

Household Income in 1999

	Number	Percent
Total Households	56,720	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	4,855	8.6%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	7,501	13.2%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	7,987	14.1%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	7,750	13.7%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	6,696	11.8%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	5,649	10.0%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	6,194	10.9%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	5,622	9.9%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	3,339	5.9%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	575	1.0%
\$200,000 or more	552	1.0%
Median household income	\$40,340	

Population by Age

	Number	Percent
Total Population	144,742	100.0%
Under 6 years	11,587	8.0%
6 to 17 years	24,768	17.1%
18 to 24 years	13,089	9.0%
25 to 44 years	38,960	26.9%
45 to 64 years	35,032	24.2%
65 years and more	21,306	14.7%
Median Age	37.6	

Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18

	Number	Percent
Total Families	39,569	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	12,570	31.8%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	1,282	3.2%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	4,242	10.7%
Families with no own children	21,475	54.3%

Poverty Status in 1999 of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children

	Number	Percent
Total Families	39,569	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	36,446	92.1%
Family income below poverty level	3,123	7.9%
Married couple, with related children	563	18.0%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	188	6.0%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	1,769	56.6%
Families with no related children	603	19.3%

Ratio of Income in 1999 To Poverty Level

	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	141,106	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	6,247	4.4%
50% to 99% of poverty level	8,807	6.2%
100% to 149% of poverty level	10,615	7.5%
150% to 199% of poverty level	12,235	8.7%
200% of poverty level or more	103,202	73.1%

Residence in 1995

	Number	Percent
Population 5 years and over	135,109	100.0%
Same house in 1995	77,992	57.7%
Different house, same county	39,513	29.2%
Different county, same state	11,239	8.3%
Different state	5,844	4.3%
Puerto Rico or U.S. islands	0	0.0%
Foreign country	521	0.4%

Travel Time To Work

	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	65,887	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	22,260	33.8%
15 to 29 minutes	26,438	40.1%
30 to 44 minutes	9,657	14.7%
45 to 59 minutes	3,379	5.1%
60 minutes or more	2,812	4.3%
Worked at home	1,341	2.0%

Mean travel time 21.6 minutes

Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	61,056	100.0%
Occupied housing units	56,648	92.8%
Owner occupied	40,490	66.3%
Renter occupied	16,158	26.5%
Vacant housing units	4,408	7.2%

Year Structure Built

	Number	Percent
Total housing units	61,056	100.0%
Built 1995 to March 2000	2,911	4.8%
Built 1990 to 1994	2,909	4.8%
Built 1980 to 1989	4,010	6.6%
Built 1970 to 1979	8,976	14.7%
Built 1960 to 1969	10,684	17.5%
Built 1950 to 1959	10,316	16.9%
Built 1940 to 1949	6,122	10.0%
Built 1939 or earlier	15,128	24.8%

Median year built 1959

Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	35,425	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	323	0.9%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	1,366	3.9%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	4,440	12.5%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	7,324	20.7%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	7,748	21.9%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	5,661	16.0%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	3,511	9.9%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	3,237	9.1%
\$200,000 to \$249,999	1,005	2.8%
\$250,000 to \$499,999	730	2.1%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	62	0.2%
\$1,000,000 or more	18	0.1%

Median value \$90,500

House Heating Fuel

	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	56,648	100.0%
Utility gas	42,788	75.5%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	3,103	5.5%
Electricity	6,935	12.2%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	3,142	5.5%
Coal, coke or wood	320	0.6%
Solar energy or other fuel	266	0.5%
No fuel used	94	0.2%

Gross Rent

	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	15,855	100.0%
Less than \$100	292	1.8%
\$100 to \$199	1,077	6.8%
\$200 to \$299	874	5.5%
\$300 to \$399	2,369	14.9%
\$400 to \$499	3,394	21.4%
\$500 to \$599	2,991	18.9%
\$600 to \$699	1,797	11.3%
\$700 to \$799	922	5.8%
\$800 to \$899	510	3.2%
\$900 to \$999	274	1.7%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	439	2.8%
\$1,500 or more	145	0.9%
No cash rent	771	4.9%

Median gross rent \$487

Median gross rent as a percentage of household income in 1999 24.0

Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units

	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	24,385	100.0%
Less than \$400	1,073	4.4%
\$400 to \$599	3,853	15.8%
\$600 to \$799	5,742	23.5%
\$800 to \$999	5,433	22.3%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	4,242	17.4%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	2,030	8.3%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	1,543	6.3%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	366	1.5%
\$3,000 or more	103	0.4%

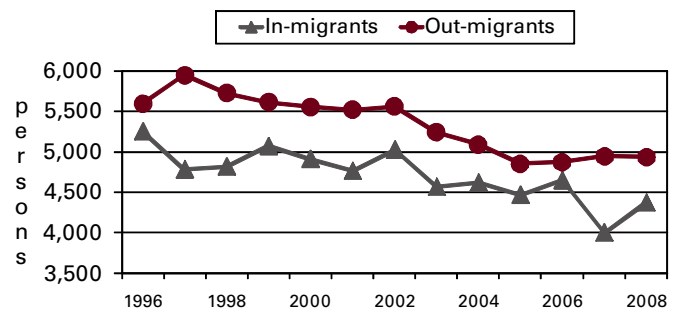
Median monthly owners cost \$853

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income 19.7

Vital Statistics

	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44	1,800	67.2
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	269	58.6
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	1,637	1,165.3
Marriages / rate per 1,000 population	792	5.6
Divorces / rate per 1,000 population	597	4.2

Migration



Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	164,000
Number of farms	740
Average size (acres)	222
Total cash receipts	\$96,024,000
Per farm	\$128,032

Education

Public schools	50
Students (Average Daily Membership)	22,631
Expenditures per student	\$8,660
Student-teacher ratio	20.0
Graduation rate	79.8
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	1,331.0
Non-public schools	11
Students	1,619
4-year public universities	0
Branches	0
2-year public colleges	1
Private universities and colleges	1
Public libraries (Main / Branches)	2 / 4

Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	142,878
Passenger cars	95,625
Noncommercial trucks	23,258
Total license revenue	\$3,521,841.30
Interstate highway miles	30.85
Turnpike miles	0.00
U.S. highway miles	54.86
State highway miles	101.12
County, township, and municipal road miles	1,050.97
Commercial airports	2

Voting

Number of precincts	100
Number of registered voters	93,045
Voted in 2006 election	67,588
Percent turnout	72.6%

Health Care

Physicians (MDs & DOs)	210
Registered hospitals	2
Number of beds	1,196
Licensed nursing homes	15
Number of beds	1,481
Licensed residential care	11
Number of beds	633
Adults with employer-based insurance	62.5%
Children with employer-based insurance	59.3%

State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, And Wildlife Areas

Facilities	3
Acreage	748.93

Communications

Television stations	0
Radio stations	4
Daily newspapers	1
Circulation	25,623

Crime

Total crimes reported in Uniform Crime Report	7,448
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Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	2
Assets (000)	\$241,878
Branch offices	38
Institutions represented	12

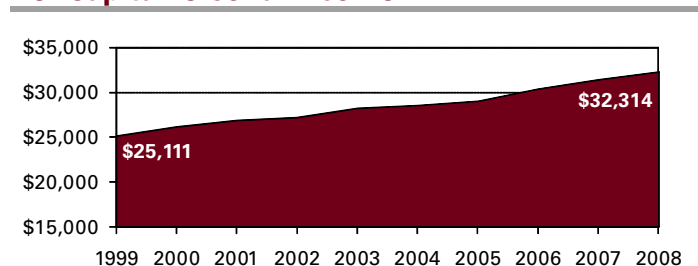
Transfer Payments

Total transfer payments	\$1,054,954,000
Payments to individuals	\$1,031,361,000
Retirement and disability	\$368,337,000
Medical payments	\$474,187,000
Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc)	\$99,354,000
Unemployment benefits	\$22,558,000
Veterans benefits	\$24,068,000
Federal education and training assistance	\$27,525,000
Other payments to individuals	\$15,332,000
Total personal income	\$4,518,060,000
Dependency ratio	23.3%

Federal Expenditures

Direct expenditures or obligations	\$1,133,251,868
Retirement and disability	\$484,090,843
Other direct payments	\$294,711,836
Grant awards	\$202,642,304
Highway planning and construction	\$17,047,377
Temporary assistance to needy families	\$9,280,920
Medical assistance program	\$131,886,725
Procurement contract awards	\$92,971,867
Dept. of Defense	\$86,868,655
Salary and wages	\$58,835,018
Dept. of Defense	\$35,076,000
Other federal assistance	\$244,167,165
Direct loans	\$1,129,839
Guaranteed loans	\$117,082,787
Insurance	\$125,954,539

Per Capita Personal Income



Civilian Labor Force

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Civilian labor force	70,300	70,800	71,200	71,200	71,400
Employed	65,900	66,900	66,800	66,400	64,000
Unemployed	4,400	3,900	4,400	4,700	7,400
Unemployment rate	6.2	5.5	6.2	6.6	10.4

Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2008

Industrial Sector	Number of Establishments	Average Employment	Total Wages	Average Weekly Wage
Private Sector	2,560	43,539	\$1,407,513,116	\$622
Goods-Producing	454	9,285	\$409,466,114	\$848
Natural Resources and Mining	28	640	\$17,736,028	\$533
Constuction	236	1,393	\$51,504,468	\$711
Manufacturing	191	7,253	\$340,225,618	\$902
Service-Providing	2,106	34,254	\$998,047,002	\$560
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	650	11,051	\$330,368,475	\$575
Information	25	286	\$12,332,408	\$831
Financial Services	255	2,973	\$93,972,737	\$608
Professional and Business Services	301	3,996	\$135,065,601	\$650
Education and Health Services	335	8,925	\$306,917,450	\$661
Leisure and Hospitality	282	5,023	\$62,508,312	\$239
Other Services	256	1,999	\$56,827,234	\$547
Federal Government		698	\$40,095,595	\$1,105
State Government		253	\$12,136,375	\$922
Local Government		6,484	\$230,431,262	\$683

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

Change Since 2003

Private Sector	-1.2%	-0.2%	12.3%	12.5%
Goods-Producing	-9.0%	-14.2%	-4.1%	11.7%
Natural Resources and Mining	27.3%	2.2%	16.5%	13.9%
Construction	-11.9%	-25.4%	-14.7%	14.3%
Manufacturing	-9.0%	-12.9%	-3.2%	11.1%
Service-Producing	0.6%	4.5%	20.8%	15.5%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	0.8%	3.3%	16.9%	13.2%
Information	-7.4%	3.2%	51.4%	47.1%
Financial Services	6.7%	94.4%	92.5%	-1.0%
Professional and Business Services	0.3%	-1.6%	26.7%	28.7%
Education and Health Services	2.8%	-0.1%	11.0%	11.1%
Leisure and Hospitality	1.4%	-3.3%	11.4%	14.9%
Other Services	-6.2%	-3.9%	19.7%	24.6%
Federal Government		12.9%	32.5%	17.3%
State Government		-38.9%	-28.8%	16.4%
Local Government		-7.5%	3.4%	11.8%

Business Numbers

	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
Business starts	269	253	320	258	231
Active businesses	2,455	2,449	2,471	2,298	2,265

Major Employers

Assurant Inc	Ins
Community Mercy Health Partners	Serv
Dole Fresh Vegetables	Mfg
Gordon Food Service	Trade
Marathon/Speedway SuperAmerica LLC	Trade
Mercy Medical Center	Serv
Navistar	Mfg
Springfield City Schools	Govt
Springfield Masonic Community	Serv
Wittenberg University	Serv

Residential

Construction

	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total units	287	200	395	104	69
Total valuation (000)	\$43,732	\$29,167	\$38,727	\$15,059	\$10,350
Total single-unit bldgs	247	190	191	74	69
Average cost per unit	\$164,050	\$146,984	\$141,156	\$179,981	\$149,997
Total multi-unit bldg units	40	10	204	30	0
Average cost per unit	\$80,294	\$124,000	\$57,678	\$58,000	\$0